



Designation: A580/A580M – 18

Standard Specification for Stainless Steel Wire¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation A580/A580M; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ϵ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

This standard has been approved for use by agencies of the U.S. Department of Defense.

1. Scope*

1.1 This specification covers stainless steel wire, except the free-machining types. It includes round, square, octagon, hexagon, and shape wire in coils only for the more commonly used types of stainless steels for general corrosion resistance and high-temperature service. For bars in straightened and cut lengths, see Specifications A276 or A479/A479M.

NOTE 1—For free-machining stainless wire, designed especially for optimum machinability, see Specification A581/A581M.

1.2 Unless the order specifies the applicable “M” specification designation, the material shall be furnished to the inch-pound units.

1.3 The values stated in either SI units or inch-pound units are to be regarded separately as standard. The values stated in each system may not be exact equivalents; therefore, each system shall be used independently of the other. Combining values from the two systems may result in non-conformance with the standard.

1.4 *This international standard was developed in accordance with internationally recognized principles on standardization established in the Decision on Principles for the Development of International Standards, Guides and Recommendations issued by the World Trade Organization Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) Committee.*

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 ASTM Standards:²

A276 Specification for Stainless Steel Bars and Shapes
A370 Test Methods and Definitions for Mechanical Testing of Steel Products
A479/A479M Specification for Stainless Steel Bars and Shapes for Use in Boilers and Other Pressure Vessels

¹ This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee A01 on Steel, Stainless Steel and Related Alloys and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee A01.17 on Flat-Rolled and Wrought Stainless Steel.

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² For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

A555/A555M Specification for General Requirements for
Stainless Steel Wire and Wire Rods

A581/A581M Specification for Free-Machining Stainless
Steel Wire and Wire Rods

E527 Practice for Numbering Metals and Alloys in the
Unified Numbering System (UNS)

2.2 *Society of Automotive Engineers Standard:*³

J 1086 Numbering Metals and Alloys

3. Ordering Information

3.1 It is the responsibility of the purchaser to specify all requirements that are necessary for material ordered under this specification. Such requirements may include, but are not limited to, the following:

- 3.1.1 Quantity (weight),
- 3.1.2 Name of material (stainless steel),
- 3.1.3 Type or UNS designation (Table 1),
- 3.1.4 Condition (4.1),
- 3.1.5 Finish (4.2),
- 3.1.6 Cross section (round, square, and so forth),
- 3.1.7 Applicable dimensions including size, thickness, and width,
- 3.1.8 ASTM designation A580/A580M and date of issue,
- 3.1.9 Coil diameter (inside or outside diameter, or both) and coil weight, and
- 3.1.10 Special requirements.

NOTE 2—A typical ordering description is as follows: 5000 lb [2000 kg] Type 304, wire, annealed and cold drawn, ½ in. [13 mm] round, ASTM Specification A580/A 580M dated _____. End use: machined hydraulic coupling parts.

4. Manufacture

4.1 Condition (Table 2):

4.1.1 *Condition A*—Annealed as a final heat treatment. Material in Condition A may be given a final cold drawing for size control or finish, or both, slightly raising tensile strength.

4.1.2 *Condition B*—Cold worked to higher strength.

4.1.3 *Condition T*—Heat treated to an intermediate temper generally by austenitizing, quenching, and tempering at a relatively low temperature.

³ Available from Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE), 400 Commonwealth Dr., Warrendale, PA 15096-0001, <http://www.sae.org>.

*A Summary of Changes section appears at the end of this standard

**A580/A580M – 18****TABLE 1 Chemical Requirements^A**

| UNS Designation ^B | Type | Composition, % | | | | | | | | | Other Elements |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|------------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|--|
| | | Carbon | Manga- nese | Phosphorus | Sulfur | Silicon | Chromium | Nickel | Molybdenum | Nitrogen | |
| Austenitic Grades | | | | | | | | | | | |
| N08926 | ... | 0.020 | 2.00 | 0.030 | 0.010 | 0.50 | 19.0–21.0 | 24.0–26.0 | 6.0–7.0 | 0.15–0.25 | Cu 0.50–1.50 |
| N08367 | ... | 0.030 | 2.00 | 0.040 | 0.030 | 1.00 | 20.0–22.0 | 23.5–25.5 | 6.0–7.0 | 0.18–0.25 | Cu 0.75 max |
| N08700 | ... | 0.040 | 2.00 | 0.040 | 0.030 | 1.00 | 19.0–23.0 | 24.0–26.0 | 4.3–5.0 | ... | Cu 0.50 max Nb 8xC–0.40 |
| S20161 | ... | 0.15 | 4.0–6.0 | 0.040 | 0.040 | 3.0–4.0 | 15.0–18.0 | 4.0–6.0 | ... | 0.08–0.20 | ... |
| S20910 | XM-19 | 0.06 | 4.0–6.0 | 0.040 | 0.030 | 1.00 | 20.5–23.5 | 11.5–13.5 | 1.50–3.00 | 0.20–0.40 | Nb 0.10–0.30 V 0.10–0.30 |
| S21400 | XM-31 | 0.12 | 14.0–16.0 | 0.045 | 0.030 | 0.30–1.00 | 17.0–18.5 | 1.00 | ... | 0.35 | ... |
| S21800 | ... | 0.10 | 7.0–9.0 | 0.060 | 0.030 | 3.5–4.5 | 16.0–18.0 | 8.0–9.0 | ... | 0.08–0.18 | ... |
| S21900 | XM-10 | 0.08 | 8.0–10.0 | 0.060 | 0.030 | 1.00 | 19.0–21.5 | 5.5–7.5 | ... | 0.15–0.40 | ... |
| S21904 | XM-11 | 0.04 | 8.0–10.0 | 0.060 | 0.030 | 1.00 | 19.0–21.5 | 5.5–7.5 | ... | 0.15–0.40 | ... |
| S24000 | XM-29 | 0.08 | 11.5–14.5 | 0.060 | 0.030 | 1.00 | 17.0–19.0 | 2.3–3.7 | ... | 0.20–0.40 | ... |
| S24100 | XM-28 | 0.15 | 11.0–14.0 | 0.040 | 0.030 | 1.00 | 16.5–19.0 | 0.5–2.50 | ... | 0.20–0.45 | ... |
| S28200 | ... | 0.15 | 17.0–19.0 | 0.045 | 0.030 | 1.00 | 17.0–19.0 | ... | 0.75–1.25 | 0.40–0.60 | Cu 0.75–1.25 |
| S30200 | 302 | 0.15 | 2.00 | 0.045 | 0.030 | 1.00 | 17.0–19.0 | 8.0–10.0 | ... | 0.10 | ... |
| S30215 | 302B | 0.15 | 2.00 | 0.045 | 0.030 | 2.00–3.00 | 17.0–19.0 | 8.0–10.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| S30400 | 304 | 0.08 | 2.00 | 0.045 | 0.030 | 1.00 | 18.0–20.0 | 8.0–10.5 | ... | 0.10 | ... |
| S30403 | 304L ^C | 0.030 | 2.00 | 0.045 | 0.030 | 1.00 | 18.0–20.0 | 8.0–12.0 | ... | 0.10 | ... |
| S30500 | 305 | 0.12 | 2.00 | 0.045 | 0.030 | 1.00 | 17.0–19.0 | 10.5–13.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| S30800 | 308 | 0.08 | 2.00 | 0.045 | 0.030 | 1.00 | 19.0–21.0 | 10.0–12.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| S30900 | 309 | 0.20 | 2.00 | 0.045 | 0.030 | 1.00 | 22.0–24.0 | 12.0–15.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| S30908 | 309S | 0.08 | 2.00 | 0.045 | 0.030 | 1.00 | 22.0–24.0 | 12.0–15.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| S30940 | 309Cb | 0.08 | 2.00 | 0.045 | 0.030 | 1.00 | 22.0–24.0 | 12.0–16.0 | ... | 0.10 | Nb ^D 10xC min, Nb 1.10 max |
| S31000 | 310 | 0.25 | 2.00 | 0.045 | 0.030 | 1.50 | 24.0–26.0 | 19.0–22.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| S31008 | 310S | 0.08 | 2.00 | 0.045 | 0.030 | 1.50 | 24.0–26.0 | 19.0–22.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| S31400 | 314 | 0.25 | 2.00 | 0.045 | 0.030 | 1.50–3.00 | 23.0–26.0 | 19.0–22.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| S31277 | ... | 0.020 | 3.00 | 0.030 | 0.010 | 0.50 | 20.5–23.0 | 26.0–28.0 | 6.5–8.0 | 0.30–0.40 | Cu 0.50–1.50 |
| S31600 | 316 | 0.08 | 2.00 | 0.045 | 0.030 | 1.00 | 16.0–18.0 | 10.0–14.0 | 2.00–3.00 | 0.10 | ... |
| S31603 | 316L ^C | 0.030 | 2.00 | 0.045 | 0.030 | 1.00 | 16.0–18.0 | 10.0–14.0 | 2.00–3.00 | 0.10 | ... |
| S31700 | 317 | 0.08 | 2.00 | 0.045 | 0.030 | 1.00 | 18.0–20.0 | 11.0–15.0 | 3.0–4.0 | 0.10 | ... |
| S31730 | ... | 0.030 | 2.00 | 0.040 | 0.010 | 1.00 | 17.0–19.0 | 15.0–16.5 | 3.0–4.0 | 0.045 | Cu 4.0–5.0 |
| S32100 | 321 | 0.08 | 2.00 | 0.045 | 0.030 | 1.00 | 17.0–19.0 | 9.0–12.0 | ... | ... | Ti 5xC min |
| S34700 | 347 | 0.08 | 2.00 | 0.045 | 0.030 | 1.00 | 17.0–19.0 | 9.0–13.0 | ... | ... | Nb 10xC min Nb 1.10 max |
| S34751 | 347LN | 0.005–0.020 | 2.00 | 0.045 | 0.030 | 1.00 | 17.0–19.0 | 9.0–13.0 | ... | 0.06–0.10 | Nb 0.20–0.50, Nb 15xC, min |
| S34800 | 348 | 0.08 | 2.00 | 0.045 | 0.030 | 1.00 | 17.0–19.0 | 9.0–13.0 | ... | ... | Nb 10xC min, Nb 1.0 max, Ta 0.10 Co 0.20 |
| Austenitic-Ferritic (Duplex) Grades | | | | | | | | | | | |
| S32202 | ... | 0.030 | 2.00 | 0.040 | 0.010 | 1.00 | 21.5–24.0 | 1.00–2.80 | 0.45 | 0.18–0.26 | ... |
| S82441 | ... | 0.030 | 2.50–4.00 | 0.035 | 0.005 | 0.70 | 23.0–25.0 | 3.0–4.5 | 1.00–2.00 | 0.20–0.30 | Cu 0.10–0.80 |
| Ferritic Grades | | | | | | | | | | | |
| S40500 | 405 | 0.08 | 1.00 | 0.040 | 0.030 | 1.00 | 11.5–14.5 | ... | ... | ... | Al 0.10–0.30 |
| S40976 | ... | 0.030 | 1.00 | 0.040 | 0.030 | 1.00 | 10.5–11.7 | 0.75–1.00 | ... | 0.040 | Nb 10x(C+N) –0.80 |
| S43000 | 430 | 0.12 | 1.00 | 0.040 | 0.030 | 1.00 | 16.0–18.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| S44400 | ... | 0.025 | 1.00 | 0.040 | 0.030 | 1.00 | 17.5–19.5 | 1.00 | 1.75–2.50 | 0.035 | (Ti+Nb) 0.20+4(C+N) –0.80 |
| S44600 | 446 | 0.20 | 1.50 | 0.040 | 0.030 | 1.00 | 23.0–27.0 | ... | ... | 0.25 | ... |
| S44700 | ... | 0.010 | 0.30 | 0.025 | 0.020 | 0.20 | 28.0–30.0 | 0.15 | 3.5–4.2 | 0.020 | C+N 0.025 Cu 0.15 |
| S44800 | ... | 0.010 | 0.30 | 0.025 | 0.020 | 0.20 | 28.0–30.0 | 2.00–2.50 | 3.5–4.2 | 0.020 | C+N 0.025 Cu 0.15 |
| S44535 | ... | 0.030 | 0.30–0.80 | 0.050 | 0.020 | 0.50 | 20.0–24.0 | ... | ... | ... | Cu 0.50, Al 0.50 La 0.04–0.20 Ti 0.03–0.20 |
| Martensitic Grades | | | | | | | | | | | |
| S40300 | 403 | 0.15 | 1.00 | 0.040 | 0.030 | 0.50 | 11.5–13.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| S41000 | 410 | 0.15 | 1.00 | 0.040 | 0.030 | 1.00 | 11.5–13.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| S41400 | 414 | 0.15 | 1.00 | 0.040 | 0.030 | 1.00 | 11.5–13.5 | 1.25–2.50 | ... | ... | ... |
| S42000 | 420 | over 0.15 | 1.00 | 0.040 | 0.030 | 1.00 | 12.0–14.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| S43100 | 431 | 0.20 | 1.00 | 0.040 | 0.030 | 1.00 | 15.0–17.0 | 1.25–2.50 | ... | ... | ... |
| S44002 | 440A | 0.60–0.75 | 1.00 | 0.040 | 0.030 | 1.00 | 16.0–18.0 | ... | 0.75 | ... | ... |
| S44003 | 440B | 0.75–0.95 | 1.00 | 0.040 | 0.030 | 1.00 | 16.0–18.0 | ... | 0.75 | ... | ... |
| S44004 | 440C | 0.95–1.20 | 1.00 | 0.040 | 0.030 | 1.00 | 16.0–18.0 | ... | 0.75 | ... | ... |

^A Maximum or range, unless otherwise indicated. Where ellipses appear in this table, there is no requirement and the element need not be analyzed for or reported.^B Designation established in accordance with Practice E527 and SAE J 1086.^C For some applications, the substitution of Type 304L for Type 304, or Type 316L for Type 316, may be undesirable because of design, fabrication, or service requirements. In such cases, the purchaser should so indicate on the order.^D The terms Columbium (Cb) and Niobium (Nb) both refer to the same element.



TABLE 2 Mechanical Test Requirements

| UNS Designation | Type | Condition (see 4.1) | Final Operation | Tensile Strength, ^A min | | Yield Strength, ^B min | | Elongation in Length 4 × Gauge Diameter of Test Specimens, ^C min, % | Reduction of Area, min, % |
|--|---|------------------------|---|------------------------------------|--------|----------------------------------|--------|--|---------------------------------|
| | | | | ksi | [MPa] | ksi | [MPa] | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Austenitic Grades | | | | | | | | | |
| N08926 | ... | B | cold finished (0.010–0.029 in. Dia) | 245 | [1690] | 205 | [1415] | ... | ... |
| N08926 | ... | B | cold finished (0.030–0.081 in. Dia) | 240 | [1655] | 200 | [1380] | ... | ... |
| N08926 | ... | B | cold finished (0.082–0.108 in. Dia) | 220 | [1515] | 180 | [1240] | ... | ... |
| N08926 | ... | B | cold finished (0.109–0.160 in. Dia) | 210 | [1445] | 170 | [1170] | ... | ... |
| N08367 | ... | A | cold finished annealed | 95 | [655] | 45 | [310] | 30 | ... |
| N08700 | ... | A | cold finished annealed | 80 | [550] | 35 | [240] | 30 | 50 |
| S20161 | ... | A | cold finished annealed | 125 | [860] | 50 | [345] | 40 | 40 |
| S20910 | XM-19 | A | cold finished annealed | 100 | [690] | 55 | [380] | 35 | 55 |
| S21400 | XM-31 | A | cold finished | 130 | [900] | 85 | [585] | 24 | 60 |
| | | | annealed | 100 | [690] | 50 | [345] | 40 | 65 |
| S21800 | ... | B | cold finished | 220 | [1520] | 190 | [1310] | 5 | 50 |
| | | A | cold finished annealed | 95 | [655] | 50 | [345] | 35 | 55 |
| S21900 and S21904 | XM-10 and XM-11 | A | cold finished annealed | 90 | [620] | 50 | [345] | 45 | 60 |
| S31277 | ... | B | cold finished (0.010–0.029 in. Dia) | 250 | [1725] | 210 | [1445] | ... | ... |
| S31277 | ... | B | cold finished (0.030–0.081 in. Dia) | 245 | [1690] | 205 | [1415] | ... | ... |
| S31277 | ... | B | cold finished (0.082–0.108 in. Dia) | 240 | [1655] | 200 | [1380] | ... | ... |
| S31277 | ... | B | cold finished (0.109–0.160 in. Dia) | 235 | [1620] | 195 | [1345] | ... | ... |
| S24000 and S24100 | XM-29 and XM-28 | A | cold finished annealed | 100 | [690] | 55 | [380] | 30 | 50 |
| S28200 | ... | A | cold finished annealed | 110 | [760] | 60 | [415] | 35 | 55 |
| | | B | cold finished | 175 | [1210] | 150 | [1035] | 15 | 50 |
| S30200, S30215, S30400, S30500, S30800, S30900, S30908, S30940, S31000, S31008, S31400, S31600, S31700, S32100, S34700, S34800 S34751 S31730 S30403 and S31603 | 302, 302B, 304, 305, 308, 309, 309S, 309Cb, 310, 310S, 314, 316, 317, 321, 347, 348 347LN ... 304L and 316L | A | cold finished | 90 | [620] | 45 | [310] | 30 ^D | 40 ^D |
| | | A | annealed | 75 | [520] | 30 | [210] | 35 ^D | 50 ^D |
| | | A | annealed | 75 | [515] | 30 | [205] | 35 ^D | 50 ^D |
| | | A | annealed | 70 | [480] | 25 | [175] | 35 ^D | 50 ^D |
| | | A | cold finished annealed | 90 | [620] | 45 | [310] | 30 ^D | 40 ^D |
| Austenitic-Ferritic (Duplex) Grades | | | | | | | | | |
| S32202 | | A | annealed | 94 | [650] | 65 | [450] | 30 | 50 |
| S82441 | t < 0.4 in. [10 mm] | A | annealed | 107 | [740] | 78 | [540] | 25 | |
| S82441 | t ≥ 0.4 in. [10 mm] | A | annealed | 99 | [680] | 70 | [480] | 25 | |
| Ferritic Grades | | | | | | | | | |
| S40976 | ... | A | annealed | 60 | [415] | 20 | [140] | 20 | 45 |
| S40500, ^E S43000, S44400, S44600 | 405, 430, ..., 446 | A | cold finished | 70 | [485] | 40 | [275] | 16 | 45 |
| | | | annealed | 70 | [485] | 40 | [275] | 20 | 45 |
| S44700 and S44800 | ..., ... | A | cold finished | 75 | [520] | 60 | [415] | 15 | 30 |
| | | | annealed | 70 | [485] | 55 | [380] | 20 | 40 |
| S44535 | ... | A | cold finished annealed | 58 | [400] | 36 | [250] | 20 ^F | ... |



TABLE 2 Continued

| UNS Designation | Type | Condition (see 4.1) | Final Operation | Tensile Strength, ^A min | | Yield Strength, ^B min | | Elongation in Length 4 × Gauge Diameter of Test Specimens, ^C min, % | Reduction of Area, min, % |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|-------|--|---------------------------------|
| | | | | ksi | [MPa] | ksi | [MPa] | | |
| | | | | Martensitic Grades | | | | | |
| S40300 and S41000 | 403 and 410 | A | cold finished | 70 | [485] | 40 | [275] | 16 | 45 |
| | | | annealed | 70 | [485] | 40 | [275] | 20 | 45 |
| | | T | cold finished | 100 | [690] | 80 | [550] | 12 | 40 |
| | | H | cold finished | 120 | [830] | 90 | [620] | 12 | 40 |
| S41400 | 414 | A | cold finished | 150 max | [1035] max | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| S42000 | 420 | A | cold finished | 125 max | [860] max | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| S43100, S44002, S44003, S44004 | 431, 440A, 440B, 440C | A | cold finished | 140 max | [965] max | ... | ... | ... | ... |

^A Minimum unless otherwise noted. Where ellipses appear in this table there is no requirement.

^B Yield strength shall be determined by the 0.2 % offset method in accordance with Test Methods and Definitions A370. An alternative method of determining yield strength, based on a total extension under load of 0.5 %, may be used.

^C For wire products, it is generally necessary to use sub-size test specimens in accordance with Test Methods and Definitions A370.

^D For material 5/32 in. [3.96 mm] and under in size, the elongation and reduction in area shall be 25 % and 40 %, respectively.

^E Material shall be capable of being heat treated to a maximum hardness of HRC 25 when oil quenched from 1750°F [955°C].

^F Elongation requirement for S44535 applies only to diameters greater or equal to 0.003 in. [0.08 mm].

4.1.4 *Condition H*—Heat treated to a hard temper generally by austenitizing, quenching, and tempering at a relatively low temperature.

4.2 Finish:

4.2.1 *Cold Drawn*—A finish resulting from a final cold drawing pass, generally with cold drawing lubricant left on. Special bright finishes, lubricant removal, and so forth, for special end uses must be negotiated with the producer.

4.2.2 *Annealed and Pickled*—A dull matte appearance necessarily associated with the dead-soft condition when no final cold drawing is permitted.

5. Chemical Composition

5.1 The steel shall conform to the requirements as to chemical composition specified in Table 1.

6. Mechanical Requirements

6.1 The material shall conform to the mechanical test requirements specified in Table 2.

6.2 The martensitic grades shall be capable of meeting the hardness requirements, after heat treating, as specified in Table 3.

TABLE 3 Response to Heat Treatment

| Type ^A | Heat Treatment ^B Temperature °F [°C] | Quenchant | Hardness HRC, min |
|-------------------|--|-----------|----------------------|
| 403 | 1750 [955] | Air | 35 |
| 410 | 1750 [955] | Air | 35 |
| 414 | 1750 [955] | Oil | 42 |
| 420 | 1825 [1000] | Air | 50 |
| 431 | 1875 [1025] | Oil | 40 |
| 440A | 1875 [1025] | Air | 55 |
| 440B | 1875 [1025] | Oil | 56 |
| 440C | 1875 [1025] | Air | 58 |

^A Samples for testing shall be in the form of a section not exceeding 3/8 in. (9.50 mm) in thickness.

^B Temperature tolerance is ±25°F [±15°C].

7. General Requirements for Delivery

7.1 In addition to the requirements of this specification, all requirements of the current edition of Specification A555/A555M shall apply. Failure to comply with the general requirements of Specification A555/A555M constitutes non-conformance with this specification.

8. Keywords

8.1 stainless steel; wire



SUMMARY OF CHANGES

Committee A01 has identified the location of selected changes to this standard since the last issue (A580/A580M – 16) that may impact the use of this standard. (Approved March 1, 2018.)

- | | |
|---|---|
| (1) Changed “Cb” to “Nb” for N08700, S20910, S40976, and S44400 in Table 1. | (3) Corrected correspondence between UNS and Type in Table 2 for S30400 through S34800. |
| (2) Added missing ellipses for S44600 in Table 1. | (4) Corrected UNS for S44400 in Table 2. |

Committee A01 has identified the location of selected changes to this standard since the last issue (A580/A580M – 15) that may impact the use of this standard. (Approved Sept. 1, 2016.)

- | | |
|-------------------------|---|
| (1) Changed “Cb” to Nb. | (2) Corrected Nb range for UNS S34700 and UNS S34751. |
|-------------------------|---|

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